**BRONIATOWSKI** Jakub Aron (1840–1926), paramedic (*felczer*), patriotic and social activist. He was born on 16<sup>th</sup> October 1840 in Częstochowa, the son of weaver Moszek Mojżesz (1812? - 1863 Częstochowa) and Jetta née Zys.

Broniatowski was a senior *felczer*, who ran a medical practice in Częstochowa and in the city's surroundings. In 1863, during the uprising, together with Dr. Julian Kalinka, he travelled to the surrounding forests in order to help wounded rebels.

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, he lived at Nowy Rynek 5 (pl. Daszyńskiego). He belonged to the "Dobroczynność" Charitable Society for Jews. In a memoir placed in the "Express Częstochowski" following his death, it stated that "he was a righteous man, extremely selfless, who gave aid to the poor". He died on 24<sup>th</sup> March 1926 in Częstochowa and was buried in the local Jewish cemetery.

He was married to Helena Chaja née Russ. They had five sons -  $\rightarrow$  Romuald,  $\rightarrow$  Artur, Moszek (3<sup>rd</sup> October 1868 Częstochowa-), Henryk (28<sup>th</sup> November 1876 Częstochowa-) and Lutek Ludomir (1891-1898).

Paszkowski, *Cmentarz żydowski*, vol. I, p. 41 (regarding his father and also son Lutek). – "Express Częstochowski" 1926, No. 70, p. 2; *Rocznik częstochowski. Kalendarz 1903*, p. 11; *Sprawozdanie Tow. Dobroczynności dla Żydów 1913*. - APCz, group nr 1, ref. 8895 (registration book).

Juliusz Sętowski