**BRONIATOWSKI** Ludwik Lewek (1859-), merchant, social activist. He was born on 29<sup>th</sup> August 1859 in Częstochowa, the son of Eljasz and Maria née Finkelsztejn.

Broniatowski was a merchant, running a haberdashery store at I Aleja 6. He belonged to the "Dobroczynność" Charitable Society for Jews. During the war with the Bolsheviks, in August 1920, he paid 400 Polish marks to the Jewish Committee to Aid Polish Soldiers.

His first wife was Rachela Racla née Flatau (died 14<sup>th</sup> October 1899 in Częstochowa). Their daughters were Klara (3<sup>rd</sup> July 1890 Częstochowa-) the wife of  $\rightarrow$  Mieczysława Mendel Konarski, Natalia (27<sup>th</sup> September 1899 Częstochowa-) and Lucyna Luta (27<sup>th</sup> September 1899 Częstochowa-), who graduated from the Wacława Golczewska-Chrzanowska Girls' Gimnazjum in Częstochowa and later studied in the Philsophy Department of the Jagiellonian University. (In the 1917/18 academic year, she was a regular student. Earlier, she had been a *hospitantka*<sup>1</sup>).

With his second wife, Cyrlą née Rapoport, the daughter of Józef and Ita née Kantor (14<sup>th</sup> May 1874 Łódź), he had a son Józef (21<sup>st</sup> February 1904 Częstochowa-) and a daughter Maria (22<sup>nd</sup> July 1906 Częstochowa-).

*Corpus studiosorum A–D*, p. 422 (regarding daughter, Lucyny). - *Handlowiec. Kalendarz 1914*, p. 244; *Sprawozdanie Towarzystwa Dobroczynności dla Żydów 1913*, p. 5. – "Goniec Częstochowski" 1920, No. 204, p. 3.

Juliusz Sętowski

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> TN: attending university without enrolling as a regular student.