

Contents

Part I

| | |
|--|-----|
| Foreword | 8 |
| The Book <i>Churban Czenstochow</i> | 10 |
| Introduction..... | 15 |
| Excesses [viz. acts of violence] Against Jews in Częstochowa..... | 18 |
| The Economic Life..... | 22 |
| The Jewish Communal Life Before the War..... | 27 |
| The Political Life..... | 33 |
| The Cultural Life..... | 37 |
| The Outbreak of the War..... | 47 |
| The Bloody Monday..... | 51 |
| The First Days of the German Occupying Authorities..... | 54 |
| The Establishment of the Judenrat..... | 57 |
| The Unpaid Forced Labour..... | 63 |
| The “White House”..... | 65 |
| The Formation of the Big Ghetto..... | 67 |
| Jewish Police..... | 70 |
| The Life in the Ghetto..... | 72 |
| Workers Council..... | 79 |
| The End of the Workers Council in the Big Ghetto..... | 86 |
| The First Test Run; [The] First Resettlement [viz. deportation]..... | 89 |
| The First Barracking in HASAG-Pelcery..... | 95 |
| The Subsequent Barrackings..... | 97 |
| The Second Resettlement..... | 98 |
| The Third and Fourth Resettlements..... | 100 |
| The Fifth Resettlement..... | 101 |
| The People in the Bunkers and Their Fate..... | 102 |
| Selection Amidst the Ghetto Police..... | 120 |
| Workplaces and Camps; <i>Möbellager</i> | 121 |
| Metalurgja..... | 124 |
| Braland..... | 125 |
| Ul. Garibaldięo..... | 126 |
| Raków..... | 128 |
| Enro..... | 130 |
| Warta..... | 132 |
| Częstochowianka..... | 136 |
| The Underground Movement..... | 139 |
| Jewish Combat Organisation [ŻOB]..... | 146 |
| Production of Grenades in the Częstochowa Small Ghetto..... | 151 |
| Mojtek Zylberberg..... | 155 |
| Rywka Glanc..... | 156 |
| Josl Kantor..... | 158 |
| Nute Slomnicki..... | 159 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Jechezkel Kantor..... | 160 |
| Arje Mandelbaum; Berl Gewercman..... | 161 |
| Janek Krauze..... | 162 |
| Izrael-Awigdor Szyldhaus..... | 164 |
| Eliezer Szmulewicz..... | 165 |
| Cwi Rozenwajn..... | 167 |
| Gerszon Prędko..... | 170 |
| Mojsze Lubling..... | 171 |
| Bernard Kurland..... | 172 |
| Marzej Krauze..... | 174 |
| Mordche Herman..... | 178 |
| Rozenberg..... | 179 |
| Mojsze Domb..... | 181 |
| The Role of the <i>Częstochowers</i> in Treblinka..... | 185 |
| The Formation of the Small Ghetto..... | 194 |
| The Life in the Small Ghetto..... | 196 |
| The Attitude of the Polish Populace Towards the Persecuted Jews..... | 198 |
| The Jewish Communal and Cultural Life in the Big Ghetto, the Small Ghetto and the HASAG-Pelcery Camp..... | 200 |
| <i>Częstochower</i> Folklore..... | 220 |
| Aryan Papers..... | 223 |
| Manhunts..... | 225 |
| Selections..... | 230 |
| The German Propaganda..... | 234 |
| The Murderers of the <i>Częstochowa</i> Jewry..... | 237 |
| The Development of the Events in the Small Ghetto and Its Liquidation..... | 247 |
| The Life in HASAG-Pelcery and Its Organisational System..... | 257 |
| The Selection in HASAG-Pelcery..... | 262 |
| The Life in HASAG-Pelcery Following the Selection of 24 th July 1943 and Until November 1944..... | 263 |
| Dr Bresler..... | 270 |
| The Period of Bartenschlager's Rule in HASAG-Pelcery From November 1944 To 16 th January 1945.... | 271 |
| The Fate of Those Reduced From HASAG-Pelcery..... | 274 |
| The Evacuation Transport From <i>Częstochowa</i> to Buchenwald..... | 277 |
| The Life in the Dora Concentration Camp..... | 281 |
| What is a Kapo?..... | 291 |
| The Evacuation From Dora to Bergen-Belsen..... | 293 |
| The Liberation in Bergen-Belsen..... | 295 |

Part II

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Częstochowa's</i> [Surviving] Remnant..... | 299 |
| Speech by Adv. Estera Epstein..... | 312 |
| Speech by Henoch Pradelski..... | 314 |
| Speech by Dr Cwi Kantor..... | 317 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Speech by Benjamin Orenstein..... | 319 |
| Speech by Aron Gelbard..... | 321 |
| Speech by Cwi Rozenwajn..... | 324 |
| Speech by Dr Szmul Gringauz..... | 327 |
| Speech by Adv. Mendel Goldberg..... | 327 |
| Speech by Chaim Sztajer..... | 328 |

Poems

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>I am Looking for You</i> | 329 |
| <i>My Father</i> | 330 |
| <i>How Much Longer?</i> | 331 |
| <i>The Cursed Symbol</i> | 332 |
| Second Congress of the Liberated Jews in the American Zone in Germany..... | 333 |
| Second Congress of the Federation of the Polish Jews in the American Zone..... | 333 |
| <i>Częstochower</i> Delegation at the Unveiling of a Monument in Mallersdorf..... | 335 |
| Life Goes On..... | 337 |
| Izrael-Josef Kutner..... | 338 |
| Efrojim-Nechemje Trombkowski..... | 341 |

Part III

| | |
|--|-----|
| Figures and Characters From Bygone Jewish Life in Częstochowa | 347 |
|--|-----|

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Rabbi Nachum Asz..... | 348 |
| Reb Mojsze Halter..... | 350 |
| The <i>Częstochower Maggid</i> | 350 |
| Rabbinical Judges..... | 351 |
| Ritual Slaughterers..... | 352 |

Cantors [and Artists]:

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Abram-Ber Birenbaum..... | 353 |
| Professor Zaks..... | 356 |
| Ajzyk Karpiel..... | 357 |
| Professor Wilenberg..... | 358 |

Shamoshim [Synagogue Custodians]:

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Urn <i>Shames</i> | 359 |
| Kalman Szczekacz..... | 361 |
| Majer Buczner [Biczner]..... | 362 |

Jewish Kehilla Presidents [and Public Figures]:

| | |
|--|-----|
| Szmul Goldsztajn..... | 362 |
| Josef [sic Jakób] Rozenberg and Chaim Weksler..... | 363 |
| Szmul Niemirowski..... | 364 |
| Icek-Mendel Epstein..... | 366 |
| Abram Działowski..... | 368 |

[Philanthropists]

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Henryk Markusfeld..... | 369 |
|------------------------|-----|

| | |
|--|------------|
| The Zigman, Markowicz and Helman Families..... | 370 |
| Emanuel Wajcenblat; Icze Rotholc (“Porper”)..... | 371 |
| Dr Hipolit Geisler..... | 372 |
| Dr Arnold Bram; Icek-Majer Krell..... | 373 |
| Paramedics [Felczerzy]: | |
| Kopel Kijak..... | 374 |
| Wolf [sic Dawid] Windman..... | 375 |
| Women in the Financial Arena..... | 375 |
| Booksellers: | |
| Henoch Lapidus and Emanuel Bajgele..... | 376 |
| Fizel Zajdman..... | 377 |
| The Press: | |
| Bocian, Kac and Wajsberg..... | 378 |
| Editor Ido [Izydor Izaak] Siemiatycki..... | 379 |
| A.Ch. Sziper..... | 381 |
| Mojsze Gotlib..... | 382 |
| Teachers: | |
| Szacherówna..... | 382 |
| Lajbel Landau..... | 383 |
| Sport: | |
| Jewish Sportsmen..... | 385 |
| Efroim “Fredek” Szmaragd..... | 386 |
| Nuchim “Natek” Epstein..... | 387 |
| Jewish Actors: | |
| Szaja Borensztajn..... | 389 |
| Chaim Orbach..... | 389 |
| Częstochower Kleizmers..... | 390 |
| [Local Characters] | |
| Szaje’le Kromołowski..... | 391 |
| Three Noteworthy Families..... | 393 |
| Efroim Gride..... | 393 |
| “Toughs”..... | 393 |
| Organ Grinders; Thieves..... | 394 |
| <i>Królowa</i> [Queen] Jadwiga..... | 395 |
| Madmen..... | 395 |
| Calendar of the Most Important Dates of Jewish Life in Częstochowa Under the Nazi Rule..... | 397 |
| <i>Yuhrzeits</i> [Death Anniversaries] | 399 |
| Protocols of Authentication..... | 400 |
| Sources of Materials..... | 401 |
| Bibliography..... | 404 |
| To All the <i>Częstochower Landsmannschaften</i> and <i>Landsleit</i> | 406 |

Part IV

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| To Eternal Memory..... | 409 |
|------------------------|-----|