

**ETTINGER** (ETTINGER-KAWAEFF) Helena Róża (1886-), doctor. She was born on 24<sup>th</sup> March 1886 in Częstochowa, the daughter of Josef Nuchim (1851-), a trader, and Tysła Rebeka (4<sup>th</sup> October 1849 Piotrków - 31<sup>st</sup> March 1904 Częstochowa) née Głogowski.

She graduated from the Women's Medical Institute in St. Petersburg and received her medical diploma on 31<sup>st</sup> December 1914. During World War I, she worked as a doctor at the International Red Cross Hospital in St. Petersburg. From 1918, was an assistant to Prof. Klemperer in Berlin. From 1921, in Częstochowa, she ran a private medical practice (at I Aleja 11, left wing, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor) and, from 1922, she was a doctor for the County Health Fund. She saw patients in a clinic at ul. Stradomska 40. She specialised in internal medicine and nerve illnesses, which she treated with light and electricity.

In the first half of the 1920s, in Częstochowa, she lived at ul. Krakowska 17/19.

Wyględowski, *Chirurgia i chirurdzy*, p. 203. – “Goniec Częstochowski” 1921, No. 267, p. 4, 1922, No. 1, p. 9, No. 275, p. 2. - Materials (copies from record book, marriage and civil registers) in the ODDC collection.

**Wiesław Paszkowski**