Born in 1874, he dedicated himself to public work from his youth. He was among the founders of the [Jewish] Gymnastics-Sporting Association [ŻTG-S] in Częstochowa, which was established back in 1912.

In the days of the First World War, he was very devotedly active in organisations which were established, at the time, to offer aid to those in need. He was [also] a member of the administration of the Częstochowa Craftsmen’s Union, since the day it was founded.

Being the Deputy-Chairman of the Tomchei Ani’im [Supporters of the Poor] Society¹, he particularly devoted himself to alleviating the hardships of the population in Częstochowa and was considered to be prominent amongst Częstochowa’s public figures.

(He perished in the Holocaust, together with his brethren, for whom he had acted and done [so much] his entire life.)

¹ [TN: See previous article.]