

**TEMPEL** Jakub (1892-), charity and social activist. He was born on 4<sup>th</sup> January 1892 in Częstochowa, the son of Pinkus (1852-), a bookbinder, and Pessa née Szternberg.

Tempel belonged to the “Dobroczynność” Charitable Society for Jews, as well as the Society to Aid Sick and Poor Jews and was a member of the Audit Committee of “*Linas Ha'Tzedek*”. From the autumn of 1914, after the outbreak of war, he was active in the Emergency Aid Committee.

In July 1915, representing the board of the *Popular Bakery*, he joined the Jewish section of the Emergency Aid Committee.

“Goniec Częstochowski” 1915, No. 209, p. 2. – *Handlowiec. Kalendarz 1914*, p. 292; *Sprawozdanie Towarzystwa Dobroczynności dla Żydów 1913*, p. 19. – APCz, unit No. 1, ref. 8819, No. 544 (re: parents). – Materials (extracts from civil registers) in the ODDC collections.

**Juliusz Sętowski**