

Names of the Heads of Families in the *Shtetl* Who Perished During the Holocaust^{*) 1}

Ajnbinder, Hersz-Dawid	Borensztajn, Berisz	Chamel Gerszon's ²
Ajzenberg, Brajndla	Borensztajn, Burech	Czarka, Laja
Ajzenberg, Jojne	Borensztajn, Cesia-Pesia	Dancyger, Laja
Ajzenberg, Perl	Borensztajn, Fajwel	Dauman, Icek
Ajzykowicz, Herszl	Borensztajn, Hercl	Dauman, Josef
Ajzykowicz, Tereska	Borensztajn, Izrael	Dauman, Lajbel
Ajzykowicz, Tereska	Borensztajn, Lajbisz	Dauman, Mane'le
Alensztajn, Jakow	Borensztajn, Mojsze	Dauman, Nuta
Alensztajn, Jonisz	Borensztajn, Szlojme	Dauman, Szmul
Alterwajn, Henech	Borensztajn, Wolf	Diamant, Josef
Alterwajn, Jakow-Lajzer	Borensztajn, Zysman	Dobska, Szajndla
Alterwajn, Majer	Borzykowski, Haszka	Drelich, Mojsze
Anzelowicz, Ejzel	Borzykowski, Nuta	Drezner, Jechaskiel
Anzelowicz, Henech	Brajtbard, Fajwel	Ejbuszyc, Jojneson
Aronowicz, Josef	Brajtbard, Symcha	Enzlewicz, Ejzel
Balsam, Icze	Brajtbard, Szmul	Epsztajn, Chana
Bendyc, Chana	Brandes, Chaim-Eli	Fajfkopf, Chaim-Mojsze
Bilet, Dawid	Brandes, Ester-Perl	Fajfkopf, Dwojra-Itta
Bilet, Henech	Bratman, Icek-Nachman	Fajfkopf, Hinda
Bilet, Majer	Broda, Herszl	Fajfkopf, Lipa
Bilet, Szyja	Broder, Abram	Fajfkopf, Majer-Hersz
Binder, Mojsze	Broder, Abram-Jechiel	Fajfkopf, Mendel
Borensztajn, Abram	Broder, Mojsze	Fajfkopf, Pinches

^{*)} Remark:

We have approached all the Żarki *landsleit* requesting them to give us all the names of their relatives who perished. Sadly, only a few filled our request, so that we were forced to make this list based on the memories of a few fellow members and, if the listing is lacking, we are not to blame.

¹ [TN: The original list contains many double names. We do not know if these were separate individuals or the same person mentioned twice by mistake. There are also several cases of a surname listed as a given name, and vice-versa, which we have endeavoured to rectify.]

² [TN: It is unclear whether "Chamel" was the individual's surname or given name, but the latter is more likely, as the name which follows it, Gerszon, ends with an "S," indicating that this was the person's father's name.]

Fajner, Abram
Fajner, Awigdor
Fajner, Jakow-Szlojme
Fajner, Juda-Lajb
Fajner, Nussen
Fajtel, Chana
Farber, Herszl
Feder, Jechaskiel
Feldman, Kalman
Ferleger, Lipa
Ferleger, Wolf
Fiksel, Szmul
Finkel, Jakow
Finkel, Lajb
Finkel, Lajzer
Finkel, Szaja-Lajzer
Finkel, Wolf
Finkelsztajn, Burech-Dawid
Finkelsztajn, Zalman
Fizsel, Isuchor
Fischer, Fajgla
Fischer, Ruben
Fischer, Szulem
Frajlich³, Mojsze
Frank, Dawid
Frank, Miryam
Fridman, Abram
Fromer, Motl
Fromer, Naftuli
Frydrych, Frajdl
Frydrych, Mojsze
Garcarski, Mojsze
Gazda, Izrael-Dawid
Gazda, Lipa
Geler, Jechiel
Gendelman, Jakow-Jonisz

Golązer, Abram
Goldberg, Abram
Goldberg, Aron
Goldberg, Herszl
Goldberg, Menachem
Goldman, Chaim-Lajb
Graber, Izrael
Granek, Cyrla-Golda
Granek, Jakow
Groner, Lajbel
Grosser, Ajzyk
Gruber, Cylka
Grundland, Chana
Grundland, Majer
Grundland, Mane
Grynbaum, Lajb
Grynszpan, Ajzik
Grynszpan, Berl
Grynszpan, Binem
Grynszpan, Chaim-Lajb
Grynszpan, Dawid
Grynszpan, Dina
Grynszpan, Ester
Grynszpan, Gecel
Grynszpan, Mordche
Grynszpan, Szaja
Grynszpan, Szmul
Grynszpan, Wolf
Grynszpan, Zalman-Mojsze
Grynsztajn, Binem
Grynwald, Kalman-Josef
Grynwald, Lajzer
Gumpel, Jechaskiel
Gumpel, Jechiel
Gutfeld, Mojsze
Gutman, Burech

Gutman, Dawid
Hajszyk, Icek
Heller, Jakow
Heller, Josef-Chaim
Hercberg, Abram-Mordche
Hersz, Josef
Hersz, Laja
Hersz, Mojsze-Dowisz⁴
Hersz, Pinches
Herszlikowicz, Jechiel
Herszlikowicz, Miryam-Ester
Herszlikowicz, Nacha
Herszlikowicz, Nussen
Icek Emanuel's
Jar [or Jahr], Faywel
Joel, Mane'le
Jonisz-Nisan...
Jonus, Jochewed
Judkewicz, Nechemie
Jurysta, Lajbel
Jurysta, Szmul
Jutkewicz, Josef
Jutkewicz, Nechemie
Kajner, Pesla
Kalkalf⁵, Laja
Kalkopf, Abram
Kalkopf, Chaja
Kalkopf, Eli
Kalpkopf, Kalman
Kalpkopf, Szamsia
Kalpkopf, Szlojme
Kalsbrun, Lajbel
Kamiński, Chaim
Kartuz, Rywka
Kaszynski, Bajbe
Kawan, Dawid-Jakow

³ [TN: Appears as "Tzrilich" in the original, with a Tzadik (צ), but this surname does not exist, and the entry is among other ones which all start with Pey or Fey (פ).]

⁴ [TN: משה דוביס, without a hyphen in the original; it is unclear whether this was an individual with two given names, or Mojsze the son of Dow.]

⁵ [TN: Very likely a misprint of the surname Kalkopf.]

Kawan, Ester	Kornberg, Josef	Lejbis [?] ⁹ , Hendel (<i>Shames</i>)
Kawan, Mojsze	Kornberg, Mojsze	Lejderman, Herszl
Kenigsberg, Chaim-Dawid	Kozioł, Fiszl	Lejderman, Szaja
Kenigsberg, Jakow	Kożuch, Dawid-Lajb	Lerer, Chaim-Dawid
Kenigsberg, Jekel	Krakauer, Jakow-Uszer	Lewenberg, Izrael-Icek
Kenigsberg, Salcia	Kron, Tuwja	Lewi, Lajbisz-Beger [sic Ber ¹⁰]
Kenigsberg, Wolf-Luze [Lejzor?]	Krzanowski, Chaja	Lewit, Chana
Kenigsberg, Zaiwel	Krzanowski, Chana	Liber, Abram
Kilberg, Mendel	Krzanowski, Chawa	Liber, Mojsze and Róża
Kirszenchwajg, Chana	Krzanowski, Cyla	Liberman, Icek-Mendel
Kirszenchwajg, Jakow-Lajb	Krzanowski, Gitla-Róża	Liberman, Jancze
Kirszenchwajg, Lewi	Krzanowski, Icek	Lubinski, Abram
Kirszenchwajg, Mojsze	Krzanowski, Kajla	Lubinski, Dawid-Majer
Klafekoler ⁶ , Wallach [?]	Krzanowski, Kajla	Lubinski, Jidel
Klafekoli ⁷ , Henech	Krzanowski, Mojsze-Luzor	Lugerner, Dawid
Klajn, Jechaskiel	Krzanowski, Mojsze-Luzor	Luria, Szlojme
Klajnman, Mendel	Krzanowski, Sura	Majer Zysze's
Klapfer, Dawid	Krzepicki, Mojsze	Majtlis, Mojsze
Klisman, Wolf	Krzyżanówer ⁸ , Joel	Majzlisz, Brzyszków <i>Rebbe</i>
Klizman, Berl	Kugelman, Abram	Majzlisz, Rabbi [of] Brzyszków ¹¹
Klizman, Herszl	Kurc, Alter	Males, Herszl
Klizman, Naftuli	Kurc, Icek	Malus, Abram-Icek
Klizman, Wolf	Lajtenberg, Chaim	Manela, Herszl
Kohos [?], Szyja	Lajtenberg, Jechaskiel	Manela, Josef
Kolin, Hersz-Dawid	Lajtenberg, Lajbisz	Manela, Rywka
Kolin, Mojsze	Lajtenberg, Nojech	Markowicz, Izrael
Kopl <i>Shames</i>	Lajtenberg, Ruben	Markowicz, Izrael-Szaja
Korcfeld, Abram	Lajzerowicz, Jonas	Markowicz, Lajbisz
Korcfeld, Ajzyk	Lajzerowicz, Lajzer	Markowicz, Lajzer
Korcfeld, Icek	Lajzerowicz, Mojsze	Markowicz, Majer
Korcfeld, Kopl	Lauden, Abram	Markowicz, Motl
Korcfeld, Kopl	Lederman, Jechiel	Markowicz, Nuchem
Korcfeld, Lajbisz	Lejber, Berl	Markowicz, Nussen
Korcfeld, Szaja	Lejber, Berl	Markowicz, Pinches
Korcfeld, Szmul	Lejber, Jekel	Monat, Efroim
Kornberg, Abram	Lejber, Naftuli	Monat, Herszl

⁶ [TN: קלפקולר in the original; there exists only one instance of a similar surname in the Łódź records: Klajwekoler. Very likely a misprint of the surname Kalkopf.]

⁷ [TN: Very likely a misprint of the surname Kalkopf.]

⁸ [TN: קששניבר in the original; this surname does not appear in the records. Possibly a misprint of the surname Krzczower, which appears in the 1929 Żarki Business Directory.]

⁹ [TN: ליביש in the original Hebrew; although the surname Lejbis or similar variants does exist, it may be that the shames was named Lajbisz-Hendel]

¹⁰ [TN: בנר in the original Hebrew; as "Beger" exists as a surname but not as a given name, it is our conclusion that "Beger" is a misprint for "Ber" and, indeed, there is one Lewek-Berek (Lajb-Ber) Lewi in the Żarki records.]

¹¹ [TN: ברזיבוע (Brzzywe) in the Hebrew original; given the impossibility of this being a given name and as the individual is listed as rabbi, it is our conclusion that this name must be that of the locality where he officiated as rabbi. The only locality near Żarki whose name is similar to "Brzzywe" is Brzyszków, but we have no proof of the existence of any rabbis there. It is most likely that this is the same person mentioned subsequently as "Brzzywe Rebbe."]

Moszkowicz, Abram	Rajchman, Fiszl	Rozenblum, <i>Spekulant</i> ¹⁴
Mydlarz, Majlich	Rajchman, Szlojme	Rozenblum, Szlojme
Najgebaur, Symcha	Rajchman, Szymon	Rozenblum, Towja
Najman, Icek	Rajman, Icek	Rozenblum, Szmul
Najman, Jechaskiel	Rajnherc, Tajbla	Roziner, Jakow-Icek
Najman, Jechiel	Rapaport, Abram	Rusin, Icek-Hersz
Najman, Mendel	Rapaport, Dobra	Rusin, Jojneson
Neuman, Golda	Rapaport, Elias	Rychner, Helcia
Neumark, Ejzel	Rapaport, Gutman	Rychter, Szymon-Kopl
Orzeł, Henech	Rapaport, Kopl	Rychtygier, Josef
Pankowski, Szlojme	Rapaport, Matel	Rytterband, Hendla
Panski, Aron	Rapoport, Gutman ¹³	Rytterband, Szlojme
Perel, Berl	Raszka, Pesla	Silman, Beno
Perel, Nojech	Raychner, Jakow	Silman, Krajndla
Perl, Chana	Rojzman, Fiszl	Siwek, Aron
Pesak, Icek	Rojzman, Izrael-Icek	Siwek, Chaim-Ber
Pilcer, Abram	Rojzman, Mordche	Siwek, Cwi
Pilcer, Mordche-Lajb	Rotbard, Bajrisz	Siwek, Izrael
Plawner, Icek	Rotberger, Herszl	Siwek, Jakow
Połtronicki, Wolf	Rotenberg, Josef	Siwek, Luzor
Poltorak, Lajbel	Rotsztajn, Josze	Siwek, Majer
Poznanski, Dawid	Rotsztajn, Mojsze and	Siwek, Mordche
Poznanski, Jekel	Balcia	Siwek, Temel
Poznanski, Lajbisz	Rotsztajn, Sura	Snop[k]owski, Dawid
Poznanski, Szlojme	Rottenberg, Herszl	Snopkowski, Fajwel
Pozner, Chawa	Rottenberg, Szajndla-Laja	Snopkowski, Izrael-Dawid
Pozner, Mojsze	Rozenbaum, Fajwel	Snopkowski, Krajndla
Prajzerowicz, Jakow-Aryje	Rozenberg, Abram	Snopkowski, Mordche
Preger ¹² , Herszl	Rozenblat, Mendel	Snopkowski, Szlojme-Lajzer
Pszerower, Hersz-Ber	Rozenblum, Bajla	Snopkowski, Szyfra
Pulka, Szlojme	Rozenblum, Binem	Snopkowski, Szyfra
Rabinowicz, Izrael-Hersz	Rozenblum, Bluma	Sojfer, Wolf
Rabinowicz, Jidl	Rozenblum, Hersz-Lajb	Sojka, Fajwisz
Rabinowicz, Majer	Rozenblum, Jakow	Sojka, Icek
Rafalowicz, Alter	Rozenblum, Jakow-Szlojme	Studniberg, Bane
Rajcensztajn, Icek	Rozenblum, Majer	Studniberg, Izrael-Icek
Rajcensztajn, Lajzer	Rozenblum, Mojsze	Studniberg, Lajzer

¹² [TN: Appears as "Tzreiger" in the original, with a Tzadik (צ), but this surname does not exist, and the entry is among other ones which all start with Pey or Fey (פ).]

¹³ [TN: Gutman is a Yiddish given name. In the original, the name and surname of this individual have been accidentally reversed.]

¹⁴ [TN: שפּקולאַנט in the original; "speculator" in Yiddish – this must surely be the victim's occupation.]

Szajewicz, Abram-Dawid	Sztajnbrecher, Dawid	Wajngarten, Szyja
Szajewicz, Majer	Sztajnbrecher, Jonisz	Wajngarten, Zysza
Szajewicz, Szmul	Sztechel ¹⁵ , Henech	Wajnrajch, Aron
Szarf, Berl	Sztorchain, Ajzyk	Wajnrajch, Dawid-Jojneson
Szarf, Jakow	Sztybel, Icek	Wajnrajch, Lajbisz
Szarf, Nuchem	Sztybel, Lajbisz	Wajnrajch, Wolf
Szerer, Chana	Sztyller, Herszl	Wajnryb, Abram-Lajb
Szerer, Szymon	Sztyller, Jakow	Wajnryb, Chaim
Szlifyka, Bajrysz	Sztyller, Jidl	Wajnryb, Jide-Lajb
Szlifyka, Mania	Sztyller, Mojsze	Wajnryb, Juda-Lajb
Szlifyka, Mojsze	Szuster, Icze-Fajwel	Wajnryb, Nuta
Szlifyka, Ruchel	Szwarc, Ejzel	Wajnryb, Szmul
Szlojme Emanuel's	Szwarc, Herszl	Wajntraub, Abram
Szmidt, Juda	Szwarc, Jechaskiel	Wajntraub, Gecel
Szmidt, Wolf	Szwarc, Lajbel	Wajntraub, Mojsze
Szporn, Herszl	Szwarc, Nechemie	Wajntraub, Szyja
Szporn, Icze-Dawid	Szwimer, Abram	Wajntryb, Chana
Szporn, Icze-Dawid	Szwimer, Aron	Wajs, Henech
Szporn, Icze-Majer	Szwimer, Ezriel	Wajsbard, Abram
Szporn, Jeremiasz	Szwimer, Fajwisz	Wajsbard, Bencion
Szporn, Josef	Szwimer, Herszl	Wajsbard, Henech
Szporn, Juda-Lajb	Szwimer, Jakow	Wajsbard, Wolf
Szporn, Majlich	Szwimer, Szyja	Wajsbrod, Icze'l <i>Shochet</i>
Szporn, Wolf	Szydowski, Juda	Wajsman, Berisz
Szporn, Wolf-Józef	Tauber, Sznayder ¹⁶	Wajsman, Chana
Szprynger, Batyce [?]	Tenenbaum, Jechiel	Wajsman, Jakow
Szprynger, Cylka	Torbeczko, Herszl	Warszawski, Abram-
Szprynger, Cylka	Trzeszniewski, Zelig	Mordche
Szprynger, Efroim	Turner, Icek	Warszawski, Aron-Mordche
Szprynger, Icek	Turner, Jakow	Warszawski, Icek
Szprynger, Icek	Turner, Miryam	Warszawski, Jakow
Szprynger, Jechaskiel	Twerski, <i>Rebbe</i> Aron-Duwid	Warszawski, Jechaskiel
Szprynger, Rywka	Wajcman, Berisz	Warszawski, Mojsze
Szprynger, Wolf	Wajcman, Ruben	Weksztajn, Henech
Szprynger, Wolf	Wajngarten, Mojsze	Werter, Abram
Sztajnberger, Aron-Pinches	Wajngarten, Pejsach	Werter, Lajzer-Lajb
		Wilder, Sura

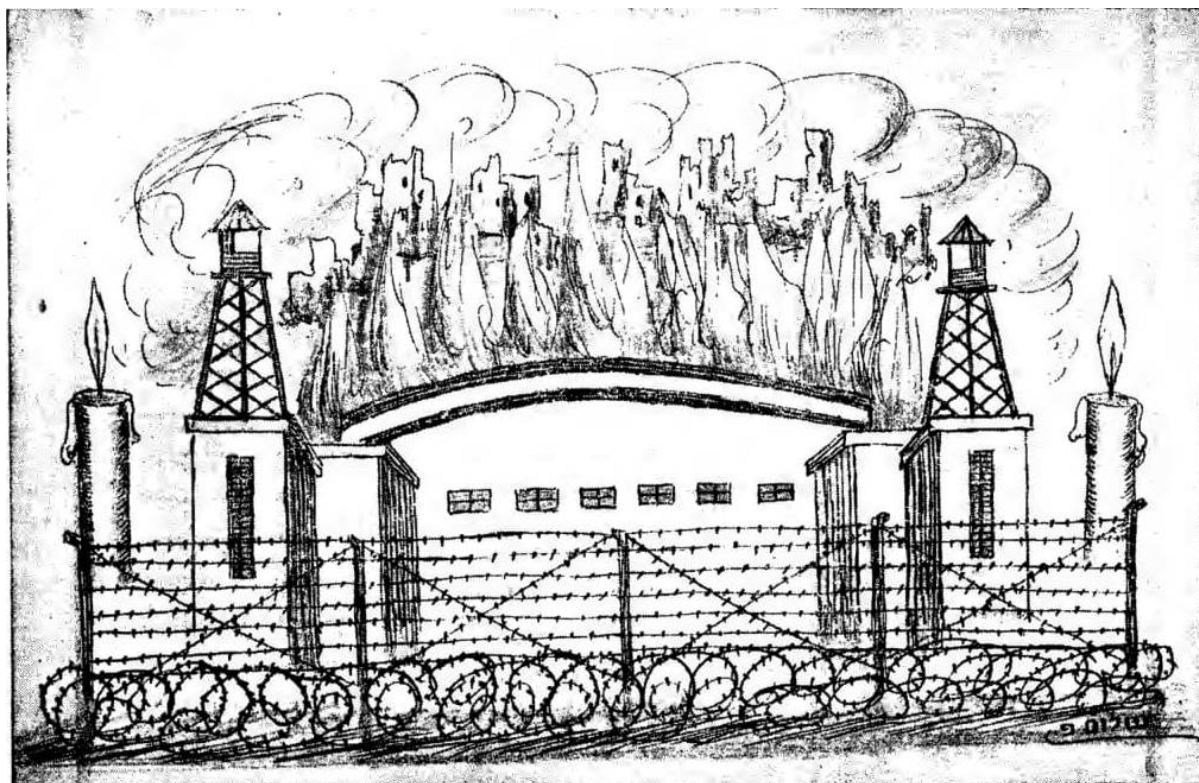
¹⁵ [TN: Possibly misprint of Sztybel.]

¹⁶ [TN: Although extremely uncommon, the given name Sznayder (tailor in Yiddish) does appear in the records. Alternatively, it may well be that "Tauber" (טויבער) is a misprint of a given name and that the individual's surname was Sznayder, or that he was a tailor by trade.]

Wilman, Kopl
Wilman, Lajzer
Wilman, Szlojme
Winter, Fiszl
Winter, Mojsze
Winter, Szmul-Josef
Wisznowicer, Szyja
Zajdman, Icek-Mendel
Zajdner, Dawid
Zajgermacher, Alter
Zborowski, Bajrisz
Zborowski, Chaja-Sura

Zborowski, Mendel
Zborowski, Mojsze
Zborowski, Mojsze
Zborowski...
Zelcer, Chana-Gucza
Zelcer, Dawid
Zelcer, Mendel
Zielonka, Jakow
Zielonka, Josef
Zomersztajn, Tova¹⁷
Zomersztajn, Wolf
Zonensztajn, Ajzyk

Zonszajn, Kopl
Zygelbaum, Szlomke
Zylberberg, Bucia
Zylberberg, Bucia
Zylberberg, Chaim
Zylberberg, Cywia-Gitla
Zylberberg, Icek
Zylberberg, Motl
Zylbersztajn, Ajzyk
Zylbersztajn, Herszl
Zylbersztajn, Juda-Lajb
Zylbersztajn, Mojsze
Zysman, Szyja



¹⁷ [TN: Although popular in modern Hebrew, this name was apparently not used in Poland as it does not appear, even once, in the official records. The Yiddish equivalent of Tova (Good) is Gittel or Gitla.]